

A study of Prospects of Cooperation and Integration between states

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Abstract:

A possibility of change for betterment, development and prosperity. We must first look into the few existing organizations working hard towards the goals of Cooperation and Integration since decades. This is a small effort to list out some of the well-known organizations, who laid down their objectives, principles and goals towards the enrichment of a better place this globe exist in. Number of organizations effortlessly contributing towards forecasting and giving indications of democratic issues, economic factors, safety & security concerns, environmental effects, hydrological aspects, planetary crises, socialism concept, war threats and many more..... Yet scope is there for improvements and integrations of materiality, tranquillity and most important industrial development of the nations. Efforts are to be taken up by the countries massively on planning, arrangements and corrective measures to overcome the barriers for under developed and developing countries to come up on the same wave level of the fast growing world.

Introduction:

A possibility of change for betterment, development and prosperity. We must first look into the few existing organizations working hard towards the goals of Cooperation and Integration since decades. This is a small effort to list out some of the well-known organizations, who laid down their objectives, principles and goals towards the enrichment of a better place this globe exist in.

Objectives:

- **To study the practices and policies in different organization towards harmony**
- **To understand role of Cooperation and Integration in the development of the states**
- **To find areas of improvements for the betterment of nations**

Research Methodology:

Research methodology used in the study is purely secondary method of data collection. Official websites, articles, journals which are referred to collect information and analysis are mentioned in the references section.

Hypothesis:

- As the study is a descriptive research, the variables are uncontrollable. Cross sectional study of the objectives and functioning of the organizations are studied and analyse.
- Only logical hypothesis can be presumed to be taken up for the conclusive statements and recommendations.

Analysis and Interpretation:

Let us first study about the existing organizations working towards Cooperation and Integration

1. World Trade Organization

Following are the Principles and Objectives practised by the organization

- Avoids discrimination between trading of home country and foreign goods & services.
- Reduction in trade barrier for encouragement among the Nations.
- Investment encouragement in stabilize manner.
- Creation of Job opportunities.
- Choice & low prices can be adopted by consumers for the benefits of competition.
- No support system for unfair practices like misleading export subsidies & dumping goods on lower cost in order to gain market share.
- Time is given to specially developing countries, some relaxation, flexible schemes and special privileges can be enjoyed by countries which are working to meet market standards.
- National & Foreign business are given permission to have corrective measures for the protection of environment and whole ecosystem.

2. Union of International Association (UIA)

Developmental goals of the organisation are as follows:

- Eradicate poverty around the world
- Emptiness due to hunger should be abolished
- All age groups health and wellbeing should be taken care off.
- Focusing on quality Education instead of following Traditional Education System.
- Women Empowerment and Equality in gender should be observed.
- Water supply and Sanitation should be available at a reasonable price, should be useful and caters to modern energy.
- Encouragement of sustainability in terms of economic growth, developments in employability, appropriate working conditions by removing the barriers of inequality among nations.
- Towns to be a safer place for livelihood, resist and flexible enough for production and consumption for better future.
- Immediate actions to be taken for climatic change and measures to overcome its effects.
- Conservation of marine life, seas and oceans used for sustainable approach.

- Feasibly conserve our natural resources such as forest, deserts, land, plants, trees, animals, birds, many other species etc.
- Strengthen the spirit of sharing and partnership among countries for futuristic growth.

3. Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO)

The aim of SCO is to establish cooperation between its members in following areas.

- Collateral issues on safety and security
- Sorting and coming to a solution on border related conflicts
- Defence cooperation & issues
- Intergovernmental bilateral information sharing
- Combating terrorist concerns
- Central Asian countries getting pressure from America safeguarded

4. International Studies Association

To promote international understanding it supports the following goals:

- Allowing and enables interactive and communication sessions within researchers, educators and practitioners etc. To cater an ongoing process of knowledge sharing and meet the requirement of this changing world in order to be updated.
- To improvise the approach to specialists and scholar from all the countries of the globe by conducting seminar and conferences.
- Channelizing the link between policy makers and academics for better conduct of knowledge and learning process.
- Support system to teaching learning process, innovative ideas, creative techniques etc. In terms of International level is concerned.
- Journal publications and articles published in other publications are encouraged.
- Maintaining an official web page for giving access to everyone publicly.

5. Inter Parliamentary union (IPU)

The IPU aims to:

- Promoting flexible coordination and encouraging exchange of experiences among political leaders and ministers in the parliamentary houses around the Globe.
- Human rights to be protected and safeguard.
- Transparency about the functioning of the representative institutions and also contributing to develop its course of actions simultaneously.

Some of the highlighted areas of the IPU include peace, security, continuous development, women empowerment, Education system, human rights, democracy, science and cultural approach.

6. World Meteorological Organization (WMO)

WMO programmes facilitate and promote:

- To have a formalize channel of monitoring hydrosphere elements and their movements.
- Maintaining networks and telecommunication systems for data collection and sharing about the hydrosphere elements which include water, climate, weather etc.
- Standards are framed and thereafter shared with all the countries so as to abide by uniformity in the practices to be followed for the maintenance of statistics.
- Hydrology and Meteorology techniques are applied and forecasting and advisory inputs are suggested in many areas such as resource management, transportation, aviation etc.

7. Arctic Council

- Arctic Contaminants Action Program (ACAP) works on reducing emissions such as harmful air pollutants, environmental hazardous gases like carbon dioxide etc.
- Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme (AMAP) observes and keeps a record of ecosystems, environment and population of the human being so as to give advisory measures to governments of the Nations for resolving the problems occurred due these factors. These advisory notes helps the government to arrive a solution for adverse effects of these factors.
- Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna Working Group (CAFF) directs about the significance of preservation and protect biodiversity, to focus on sustainable returns of the natural resources available around us in the countries.
- Emergency Prevention, Preparedness and Response Working Group (EPPR) addresses on the intimations of the radioactive energy and nuclear forces effect on the environment and also safeguard the adverse of these components by their alarming system well in advance.
- Protection of the Arctic Marine Environment (PAME) fosters to give direction to the activities for the marine life. They promotes to the coastal and aquatic minerals conservation and made available for the next generation.
- Sustainable Development Working Group (SDWG) follows the discipline for sustainable development of the countries as a whole and gives advance progressive process to be followed by its members.

8. Organization of Black Sea Economy (BSEC)

Objectives are laid down as follows:

- They believe in the bound of friendship and togetherness, mutual understanding, civility and cooperation among its member states.
- Works on agreement for developing countries and under developed countries on the bases of international law procedures to be followed.
- Brings up initiatives to support the organisations and concerns who are promoting economic cooperation.
- Fosters collaboration with its members by not disturbing the international laws to be abide by. At the same time not affecting their terms with other countries.
- Giving a platform to all its members a sense of their own abilities and potentialities for their economic growth.
- Involvement of other countries, organisations, enterprises and business to BSEC process of economic cooperation are stimulated.

9. International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)

The object of the Organization is to bring about:

- National hydrographic offices activities are coordinated and conducted successfully
- Maintains regularity and consistency in navigation and signage for the oceans and sea movements.
- They make an attempt of acquiring efficiency and reliability in presenting hydrographic surveys.
- They give room to the progressive development in the field of researches and sciences of hydrography for the description of oceans and marine life.

10. International Institute for Democracy & Electoral Assistance (IDEA)

- Framework for knowledge which can be assessed and compared.
- Help and assistance in framing and formalizing democratic reforms.
- Involvements and inclusion of government policies and regulations.
- Electoral processes, constitution-building, political participation and representation are the key areas of the organization where they focus and include their expertise.
- Convey and communicate in some of the matters such as of diversity, gender, conflict and security.
- Promoting democracy around the globe in order to achieve human harmony and peace.
- Focus is on sustainability in a border way and long run.
- They contribute support system to the political institutions in order to direct them towards the right path.

11. International Simultaneous Policy Association (ISPO)

- They work on the simultaneous poling on the democratic policies World-wide.
- They give opinions as suggestions and advisory notes for solving our planetary crisis.
- Brings upon the sense of economic justice, peace, environmental security etc. and many more areas to bring sustainability among the Nations.

12. International Crisis group (ICG)

"Working to prevent wars and shape policies that will build a more peaceful world".

- There monthly crisis watch bulletin helps in informing the countries on the alarming calamities and circumstances to be taken care of.
- Global conflict tracker which provide indications of risks and chances to improve peace among the states.
- Prepares a framework/ blueprint of the areas of conflicts or reasons caters to conflict issues. Thus results in potentiality to overcome upon these issues.
- Collaborates with policy makers, regional organisations to enhance the safety and securities (solutions) driven due to conflicts.

- Explores innovative strategies for intractable conflicts and crises.

13. Socialist International

Aim of SI – “Progressive politics for a fairer world”

- Prepares reforms to overcome critical international challenges.
- They cast around for creating democratic socialism among its members and other countries.
- Involvement of political parties, political organizations, democratic forums etc. they even consist of councils and committee within them.

14. Nuclear Threat Initiative (NTI)

Objectives

- Collaborating with politicians, leaders, policy makers, government institutions etc. in order to take corrective measures on the threats of nuclear weapons, nuclear ammunition uses and preventive measures to demolish it at all aspects.
- Reducing the risk of infections and disease spread through labs and experiments. Promoting incubating processes.
- Stabilizing Biotechnology and biological weapon threats.
- Keeping a check and tracing the experiments on Radiology.
- Elevating awareness about the wrong movements within the countries, also supporting security and safeguarding the global standards in terms any threats are concerned.

Conclusion & Suggestive recommendations:

- Organizations mentioned above are practically working towards the harmony and peace maintenance amongst the countries and nations to make this world a better place to live.
- Pertaining to the above objectives and aims framed and practised by these organizations, we can conclude that a realistic approach is required to the implementation part of the countries and states as these framed guidelines would help in pursuing strategies and programmes towards development economically, socially, democratically, safety & security of every individual living at the Globe.
- Number of organizations effortlessly contributing towards forecasting and giving indications of democratic issues, economic factors, safety & security concerns, environmental effects, hydrological aspects, planetary crises, socialism concept, war threats and many more.....
- Despite of existence of these organizations, we are lagging behind in many aspects. First and foremost we may focus on humanitarianism aspects and at the same time taking into consideration earth as a whole, which may prosper collectively in future context.

- Efforts are to be taken up by the countries massively on planning, arrangements and corrective measures to overcome the barriers for under developed and developing countries to come up on the same wave level of the fast growing world.
- Yet scope is there for improvements and integrations of materiality, tranquillity and most important industrial development of the nations.

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